

# River Velocity and Stage Monitor



# **Key Features**

- Accurate velocity measurements at three points across the river
- Acoustic stage measurements
- Diagnostics mode detects changing bottom conditions
- No moving parts that can be blocked or damaged.
- No vented pressure sensor tubes that can get clogged
- Simple and inexpensive installation
- SDI-12 interface to a wide variety of standard data loggers
- Powerful software for easy configuration

Flood water monitoring

The Nortek EasyQ is ideal for capturing storm data because it can be mounted out of the water in the dry season while still operating perfectly once the water rises. This means that the EasyQ is a great tool in dry areas, where the water flows only intermittently and it is difficult for field personnel to reach the site in time. The EasyQ can also be used during dangerous flood situations to establish the rating curve for high flow rates.

**EasyV** 

The EasyV is a simplified version of the EasyQ with two acoustic beams. It measures the water velocity in 1 or optionally 3 cells but it does not measure stage and it does not have a pressure sensor. Both the EasyV and the EasyQ are SDI-12 compatible.

The EasyQ combines accurate Doppler velocity measurements with stage to give you unprecedented functionality in a compact flow monitor. The acoustic system mounts at mid-depth on a river or channel sidewall and it has four acoustic beams, each being configured and processed independently. You can deploy it underwater – out of sight – where it can record data to the internal logger, you can connect it to your SDI-12 data logger, or you can connect it your computer for online data collection. Either way, you will have the most modern and most feature-rich flow monitor available.

**Velocity** 

The velocity measurements in the EasyQ is a heritage from oceanographic research, where Doppler velocity profiling is the recognized standard for ocean current measurements. Two horizontal beams look sideways into the flow and measure the 2D water velocity in three adjacent measurement cells. The position of the cells can be adjusted depending on the width of the river and the ideal location for the measurement cells. The velocity measurements can be integrated over an adjustable time interval, ranging from one second to one hour.

Stage

A vertical acoustic beam on top of the EasyQ measures the stage acoustically with high stability and 3-mm accuracy. The measurement is insensitive to atmospheric pressure changes and does not require vented tubes. The built-in high-resolution pressure sensor is recorded as an independent variable but is also used in combination with the acoustic stage measurements to separate the surface echoes from those generated by debris floating in the water. This combination gives you stable, accurate and reliable water level measurements.

#### **Echo Sounder**

The EasyQ has a unique "Diagnostic mode" where it records the strength of the acoustic echo in 50 cells over 10 m for each of the 4 beams. The echo sounder data shows variations in the bottom depth (scouring), variations in plant growth on the channel walls, and can detect items blocking one or more of the acoustic beams.

#### Software

The EasyQ comes with free Windows PC software that offers a simple and standardized method for setting up the sensor. Different views and menus guide you through the process from configuration to data collection to data conversion. The software displays numerical and graphical EasyQ data online.

The EasyQ software has stage and range test modes that are invaluable while installing the sensor. The range check displays the acoustic conditions and verifies the soundness of the measurement scheme suggested by the user. The stage check facilitates quick and easy adjustment of pitch and roll angles, and allows the user to check the quality of the surface detection before leaving the installation site.



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# **Velocity Measurements**

Range ± 10 m/s

Accuracy 1 % of measured value  $\pm$  0.5 cm/s

Minimum integrating time 1 s Number off cells 3

First cell starting position
Cell size
Amplitude Resolution
Dynamic range

0.3-10 m
0.4-2 m
0.45 dB
90 dB

Stage

Range 0.15-10 m

Accuracy 3 mm (unstratified water)

Resolution 1 mm Integrating time 1-120 s

Data quality parameter User selectable quality threshold.

# Echo sounder (diagnostic mode)

Number of beams 4 Number of cells 50 Cell size 0.2 m

**Transducer** 

Frequency 2.0 MHz Beam width 1.7°

### Standard sensors

Temperature Thermistor embedded in head

Range -4°C to 40°C Accuracy 0.1°C

Accuracy
Tilt Liquid level

Accuracy 0.2° @ 0° tilt;0.5° @

10° tilt

Pressure Piezoresistive sensor

Range 0-10 m

Accuracy 0.025% of full scale

Resolution 1 mm

## **Serial Data Communication**

 I/O
 RS232, RS422, SDI-12

 Baud rate
 9600 standard, 300-115,200

(user setting)

User control Handled via EasyQ software

#### Software

Operating system WIN 95/98, NT 4.0, WIN2000 Functions Deployment planning, range and

stage check, data retrieval, ASCII conversion, online data collection

and graphical display

Modem Software allows connection over

transparent GSM or Radio modem

(option)

### SDI-12 mode

Compatible with SDI-12 protocol 1.1. Velocity and stage data accessible with SDI-12 commands, Diagnostic mode or recorder backup not implemented in SDI-12.

**Internal Recording** 

Capacity 2 MB, expandable to 21 or 78 MB

Data record (bytes) **Velocity**: 30+6x Ncells

Stage: 34

Echosounder: 234

Modes - Self-contained recording with

internal batteries.

- Backup during online data

collection.

#### **Power**

DC Input 9-16 VDC Typical mean power 50 mW

Transmit power 0.3-20 W, adjustable over 4 levels

# **Batteries (optional)**

Type/capacity 18 AA Alkaline cells/50Wh

New battery voltage 13.5 VDC

Duration 40 days at 50 mW

### **Materials**

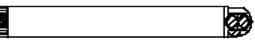
Standard model Delrin and polyurethane plastics

### **Dimensions**

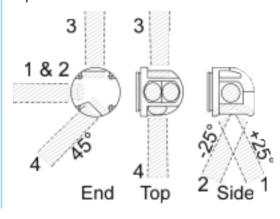
Weight in air 1.7 kg

Weight in water 0.7 kg buoyant Length 590 mm Diameter 75 mm

Easy Q side view



EasyQ standard beam geometry and location of pressure sensor





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